

## APPENDIX

### *IUPAC Publications on Nomenclature and Symbolism*

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#### 1.0 Compilations

1.1 Nomenclature of Organic Chemistry, a 550-page hardcover volume published in 1979, available from Pergamon, Oxford.

Section A: Hydrocarbons

Section B: Fundamental heterocyclic systems

Section C: Characteristic groups containing carbon, hydrogen, oxygen, nitrogen, halogen, sulphur, selenium, and tellurium

Section D: Organic compounds containing elements not exclusively those referred to in the title of Section C

Section E: Stereochemistry

Section F: General principles for the naming of natural products and related compounds

Section H: Isotopically modified compounds

1.2 Nomenclature of Inorganic Chemistry, a 110-page hardcover volume published in 1970, available from Pergamon, Oxford.

Chapter 1: Elements

Chapter 2: Formulae and names of compounds in general

Chapter 3: Names for ions and radicals

Chapter 4: Iso- and hetero-polyanions

Chapter 5: Acids

Chapter 6: Salts and salt-like compounds

Chapter 7: Co-ordination compounds

Chapter 8: Addition compounds

Chapter 9: Crystalline phases of variable composition

Chapter 10: Polymorphism

Chapter 11: Boron compounds

1.3 Biochemical Nomenclature and Related Documents, a 220-page softcover manual published in 1978 by The Biochemical Society for IUB, and available from the Biochemical Society Book Depot, P.O. Box 32, Commerce Way, Colchester, Essex CO2 8HP. The contents are as follows:

##### *General*

Nomenclature of organic chemistry. Section E: Stereochemistry (1974)

Nomenclature of organic chemistry. Section F: Natural products and related compounds (1976)

Nomenclature of organic chemistry. Section H: Isotopically modified compounds (1977)

Isotopically labelled compounds: common biochemical practice

Recommendations for measurement and presentation of biochemical equilibrium data (1976)

Abbreviations and symbols for chemical names of special interest in biological chemistry (1965)

Abbreviations and symbols: a compilation (1976)

Citation of bibliographic references in biochemical journals (1971)

##### *Amino acids, peptides and proteins*

Nomenclature of  $\alpha$ -amino acids (1974)

Symbols for amino-acid derivatives and peptides (1971)

Rules for naming synthetic modifications of natural peptides (1966)

Abbreviated nomenclature of synthetic polypeptides or polymerized amino acids (1971)

A one-letter notation for amino-acid sequences (1968)

Abbreviations and symbols for the description of the conformation of polypeptide chains (1969)

Nomenclature of peptide hormones (1974)

Recommendations for the nomenclature of human immunoglobulins

Protein data bank. A computer-based archival file for macromolecular structures (1977)

Nomenclature of multiple forms of enzymes (1976)

##### *Nucleotides and nucleic acids*

Abbreviations and symbols for nucleic acids, polynucleotides and their constituents (1970)

##### *Lipids*

Nomenclature of lipids (1976)

Nomenclature of steroids (1967)

Nomenclature of quinones with isoprenoid side chains (1973)

Tentative rules for the nomenclature of carotenoids (1970). Amendments (1974)

Nomenclature of tocopherols and related compounds (1973)

##### *Carbohydrates, etc.*

Tentative rules for carbohydrate nomenclature. Part 1 (1969)

Nomenclature of cyclitols (1973)

##### *Phosphorus-containing compounds*

Nomenclature of phosphorus-containing compounds of biochemical importance (1976)

##### *Miscellaneous*

Trivial names of miscellaneous compounds of importance in biochemistry (1965)

Nomenclature and symbols for folic acids and related compounds (1965)

Nomenclature for vitamins B-6 and related compounds (1973)

Nomenclature of corrinoids (1973)

1.4 Compendium of Analytical Nomenclature, a 222-page volume published in 1978, available in hardcover and softcover from Pergamon, Oxford.

Chapter 1: Recommendations for the presentation of the results of chemical analysis

Chapter 2: Recommendations for terminology to be used with precision balances

Chapter 3: Recommended nomenclature for scales of working in analysis

Chapter 4: Recommendations on nomenclature for contamination phenomena in precipitation from aqueous solution

Chapter 5: Recommended nomenclature for automatic analysis

Chapter 6: Recommendations for nomenclature of thermal analysis

- Chapter 7: Recommendations for nomenclature of mass spectrometry
- Chapter 8: Recommended nomenclature for titrimetric analysis
- Chapter 9: Report on the standardization of pH and related technology
- Chapter 10: Practical measurements of pH in amphiprotic and mixed solvents
- Chapter 11: Recommended symbols for solution equilibria
- Chapter 12: Recommended nomenclature for liquid-liquid distribution
- Chapter 13: Recommendations on nomenclature and presentation of data in gas chromatography
- Chapter 14: Recommendations on nomenclature for chromatography
- Chapter 15: Recommendations on ion-exchange nomenclature
- Chapter 16–18: Nomenclature, symbols, units and their usage in spectrochemical analysis. I, General atomic emission spectroscopy. II, Data interpretation. III, Analytical flame spectroscopy and associated non-flame procedures
- Chapter 19: Classification and nomenclature of electroanalytical techniques
- Chapter 20: Recommendations for sign conventions and plotting of electrochemical data
- Chapter 21: Recommendations for nomenclature of ion-selective electrodes
- Appendix: Recommendations on the usage of the terms 'equivalent' and 'normal'

## 2.0 Documents not included in the compilations

### 2.1 Nomenclature of Elements and Compounds

#### 2.1.1 Analytical Reagents

Guide to trivial names, trade names and synonyms for substances used in analytical chemistry (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1978, **50**, 339).

#### 2.1.2 Boron Compounds

Nomenclature of inorganic boron compounds (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1972, **30**, 681).

#### 2.1.3 Carbohydrates

Conformational nomenclature for five- and six-membered ring forms of monosaccharides and their derivatives (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 1901; *Eur. J. Biochem.*, 1980, **111**, 295).

Abbreviated terminology of oligosaccharide chains (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 1517; *J. Biol. Chem.*, 1982, **257**, 2347).

Polysaccharide nomenclature (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 1523; *J. Biol. Chem.*, 1982, **257**, 3352).

Nomenclature of unsaturated monosaccharides (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 207; *Eur. J. Biochem.*, 1981, **119**, 1; errata *Eur. J. Biochem.*, 1982, **125**, 1).

Nomenclature of branched-chain monosaccharides (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 211; *Eur. J. Biochem.*, 1981, **119**, 5; errata *Eur. J. Biochem.*, 1982, **125**, 1).

#### 2.1.4 Elements

Recommendations for the names of elements of atomic number greater than 100 (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 381).

#### 2.1.5 Enzymes

Enzyme Nomenclature (1978), published by Academic Press

in hardcover and softcover editions. First supplement *Eur. J. Biochem.*, 1980, **104**, 1; second supplement *Eur. J. Biochem.*, 1981, **116**, 423.

#### 2.1.6 Heterocyclic Compounds

Revision of the extended Hantzsch-Widman system of nomenclature for heteromonocycles (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 1995).

#### 2.1.7 Isotopically Modified Compounds

Nomenclature of inorganic chemistry. Part II. 1. Isotopically modified compounds (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 1887).

#### 2.1.8 Lambda Convention

The designation of non-standard classical valence bonding in organic nomenclature (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 217).

#### 2.1.9 Nitrogen Hydrides

Nomenclature of hydrides of nitrogen and derived cations, anions and ligands (provisional) (*IUPAC Info. Bull.*, No. 2, 1978).

#### 2.1.10 Polymers

Nomenclature of regular single-strand organic polymers (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1976, **48**, 373).

Nomenclature for regular single-strand and quasi single-strand inorganic and co-ordination polymers (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 2283).

Stereochemical definitions and notations relating to polymers (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 733).

List of standard abbreviations (symbols) for synthetic polymers and polymer materials (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1974, **40**, 473). Basic definitions of terms relating to polymers (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1974, **40**, 477).

#### 2.1.11 Tetrapyrroles

Nomenclature of tetrapyrroles (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 2251).

#### 2.1.12 Tocopherols

Nomenclature of tocopherols and related compounds (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 1507; *Eur. J. Biochem.*, 1982, **123**, 473).

#### 2.1.13 Vitamins

Nomenclature of Vitamin D (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 1511; *Eur. J. Biochem.*, 1982, **124**, 223).

#### 2.1.14 Zeolites

Chemical nomenclature and formulation of compositions of synthetic and natural zeolites (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 1091).

## 2.2 Terminology, Symbols, and Units, and Presentation of Results

### 2.2.1 General

Glossary of terms used in physical organic chemistry (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 1725).

Manual of symbols and terminology for physicochemical quantities and units (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 1, also available from Pergamon, Oxford, as a 40-page softcover booklet).

### 2.2.2 Analytical

Nomenclature, symbols, units and their usage in spectrochemical analysis. Part IV, X-Ray emission spectroscopy (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1980, **52**, 2543). Part V, Radiation sources (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 1913). Part VI, Molecular luminescence spectroscopy (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 1953).

Recommendations for nomenclature, standard procedures and reporting of experimental data for surface analysis techniques (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 2243).

Glossary of terms used in nuclear analytical chemistry (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 1533).

Recommendations for publication of papers on a new analytical method based on ion exchange or ion-exchange chromatography (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1980, **52**, 2555).

Recommendations for presentation of data on compleximetric indicators. I. General (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 1357).

Recommendations for publication of papers on precipitation methods of gravimetric analysis (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 2303).

Recommendations for publishing manuscripts on ion-selective electrodes (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 1907).

Proposed terminology and symbols for the transfer of solutes from one solvent to another (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1978, **50**, 589).

#### 2.2.3 *Clinical*

Physicochemical quantities and units in clinical chemistry with special emphasis on activities and activity coefficients (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 1605).

Quantities and units in clinical chemistry (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 2451).

List of quantities in clinical chemistry (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 2481).

#### 2.2.4 *Colloids and Surface Chemistry*

Definitions, terminology and symbols in colloid and surface chemistry. I (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1972, **31**, 577). II, Heterogeneous catalysis (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1976, **46**, 71).

#### 2.2.5 *Electrochemistry*

Nomenclature for transfer phenomena in electrolytic systems (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 1827).

Electrode reaction orders, transfer coefficients, and rate constants—amplifications of definitions and recommendations for publication of parameters (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1980, **52**, 233).

Recommended terms, symbols, and definitions for electroanalytical chemistry (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 1161).

Classification and nomenclature of electroanalytical techniques (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1976, **45**, 81).

Recommendations for sign conventions and plotting of electrochemical data (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1976, **45**, 131).

Electrochemical nomenclature (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1974, **37**, 499).

Recommendations on reporting electrode potentials in non-aqueous solvents (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 1527).

#### 2.2.6 *Kinetics*

Symbolism and terminology in chemical kinetics (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 753).

#### 2.2.7 *Photochemistry*

Recommended standards for reporting photochemical data (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 1251).

#### 2.2.8 *Quantum Chemistry*

Expression of results in quantum chemistry (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1978, **50**, 75).

#### 2.2.9 *Reactions*

Nomenclature for straightforward transformations (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 306).

#### 2.2.10 *Rheological Properties*

Selected definitions, terminology and symbols for rheological properties (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1979, **51**, 1215).

#### 2.2.11 *Spectroscopy*

Recommendations for publication of papers on methods of molecular absorption spectrophotometry in solution (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1978, **50**, 237).

Nomenclature and spectral presentation in electron spectroscopy resulting from excitation by photons (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1976, **45**, 221).

Recommendations for the presentation of infrared absorption spectra in data collections. A, Condensed phases (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1978, **50**, 231).

Definition and symbolism of molecular force constants (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1978, **50**, 1709).

Recommendations for symbolism and nomenclature for mass spectrometry (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1978, **50**, 65).

Nomenclature and conventions for reporting Mössbauer spectroscopic data (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1976, **45**, 211).

Recommendations for the presentation of NMR data for publication in chemical journals. A, Proton spectra (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1972, **39**, 625). B, Spectra from nuclei other than protons (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1976, **45**, 217).

Presentation of Raman spectra in data collections (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 1879).

#### 2.2.12 *Thermal Analysis*

Nomenclature of thermal analysis. I (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1974, **37**, 439). II, DTA and TG apparatus and technique. III, DTA and TG curves (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1980, **52**, 2387). IV, (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 1597).

Calorimetric measurements on cellular systems: recommendations and presentation of results (provisional) (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 671).

#### 2.2.13 *Thermodynamics*

A guide to procedures for the publication of thermodynamic data (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1972, **39**, 395).

Assignment and presentation of uncertainties of the numerical results of thermodynamic measurements (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1981, **53**, 1805).

Notation for states and processes; significance of the word 'standard' in chemical thermodynamics and remarks on commonly tabulated forms of thermodynamic functions (*Pure Appl. Chem.*, 1982, **54**, 1239).